

22.—Coal Output, Exports, Imports and Coal made available for Consumption in Canada, 1948

NOTE.—For details by provinces, see the Annual Report, "Coal Statistics for Canada"

Grade	Canadian Coal		Imported Coal ¹	Coal Made Available for Consumption ²
	Output	Exported		
	short tons	short tons	short tons	short tons
Anthracite.....	—	—	5,142,529	5,142,529
Bituminous.....	13,671,720	1,262,947	25,748,896	38,157,669
Sub-bituminous.....	3,188,797	—	—	3,188,797
Lignite.....	1,589,172	10,315	3	1,578,857
Totals.....	18,449,689	1,273,262	30,891,425	48,067,852

¹ Coal reaching Canadian ports whether or not it is cleared from customs. ² Briquettes included for the months of January, February and March. ³ Lignite coal included with bituminous.

Petroleum.—A brief account of the development of the petroleum industry in Canada was published as a special feature in *Canada 1949*, reprints of which are available (see list at front of this edition). The development of oil production in the Northwest Territories is covered in the 1943-44 edition of the Year Book, pp. 316-317.

In 1948 Canada produced 12,098,000 bbl. of crude oil or slightly more than 12 p.c. of the amount consumed. The remainder, consisting of 77,633,000 bbl. of crude oil and 12,039,000 bbl. of petroleum products, was imported. Canadian consumption of petroleum and products is about 250 gal. per capita per year.

Canadian oil resources are very unevenly distributed. Almost all the proven reserves are in Western Canada east of the mountains. In 1948, of a total production of 12,098,000 bbl. of crude petroleum, 10,660,000 bbl., or 88 p.c., came from Alberta wells, 866,000 bbl., or 7 p.c. from Saskatchewan wells mainly from the Lloydminster field which straddles the Alberta-Saskatchewan border, and the remainder from the Northwest Territories, Ontario and New Brunswick.

23.—Quantities and Values of Crude Petroleum Produced, by Provinces, 1942-48

NOTE.—Figures for the years 1936-41 will be found at p. 476 of the 1948-49 edition of the Year Book.

Year	New Brunswick	Ontario	Alberta	Saskatchewan	Northwest Territories	Canada
	QUANTITIES					
	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.	bbl.
1942.....	28,089	143,845	10,117,073	—	75,789	10,364,796
1943.....	24,530	132,492	9,601,530	—	293,750	10,052,302
1944.....	23,296	125,067	8,727,366	—	1,223,675	10,099,404
1945.....	30,140	113,325	7,979,786	14,374	345,171	8,482,796
1946.....	28,584	123,082	7,137,921	118,686	177,282	7,585,555
1947.....	23,129 ¹	131,295 ¹	6,770,477 ¹	540,117 ¹	227,474 ¹	7,692,482 ¹
1948 ²	20,823	174,290	10,660,000 ²	865,715	377,338	12,098,166
	VALUES					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1942.....	39,467	306,242	15,514,665	—	108,477	15,968,851
1943.....	34,342	311,356	15,724,518	—	400,201	16,470,417
1944.....	32,832	296,420	14,468,061	—	632,587	15,429,900
1945.....	42,413	268,478	13,169,692	15,362	136,303	13,632,248
1946.....	40,018	291,719	14,347,933	135,990	173,392	14,989,052
1947.....	32,381 ¹	350,000 ¹	18,078,907 ¹	614,156 ¹	500,238 ¹	19,575,682 ¹
1948 ²	31,235	463,611	34,538,400	995,570	830,143	36,858,959

¹ These figures are compiled on a somewhat different basis from the figure of the Alberta Government given on p. 538. ² 1948 figures subject to revision.